

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## FOR FISCAL YEAR 2025

The Alabama Trust Fund (ATF) experienced another solid investment performance for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025. Here are the highlights:

- The investment portfolio generated a rate return of 10.80%.
- The investment portfolio increased to \$4.19 billion, a \$246 million or 6.23% increase over the previous year.
- The ATF distributed \$180.4 million in support of its recipients (see page 2).

The main components of the ATF accounting structure are the incoming oil and gas capital payments and investment earnings, outgoing distributions, and the investment portfolio.

For fiscal year 2025, the ATF generated \$237.1 million in revenues from investment income, realized gains, and oil and gas capital payments. Expenditures were largely comprised of the \$180.4 million constitutionally required distributions, and \$9.6 million in professional fees.

On September 30, 2025, trust assets were approximately \$4.19 billion in eligible investments of trust fund monies and \$306 million in land held under the Alabama Forever Wild Land Trust for a total of \$4.5 billion.

Additional information is provided in this report.

# ATF ANNUAL HISTORICAL REPORT

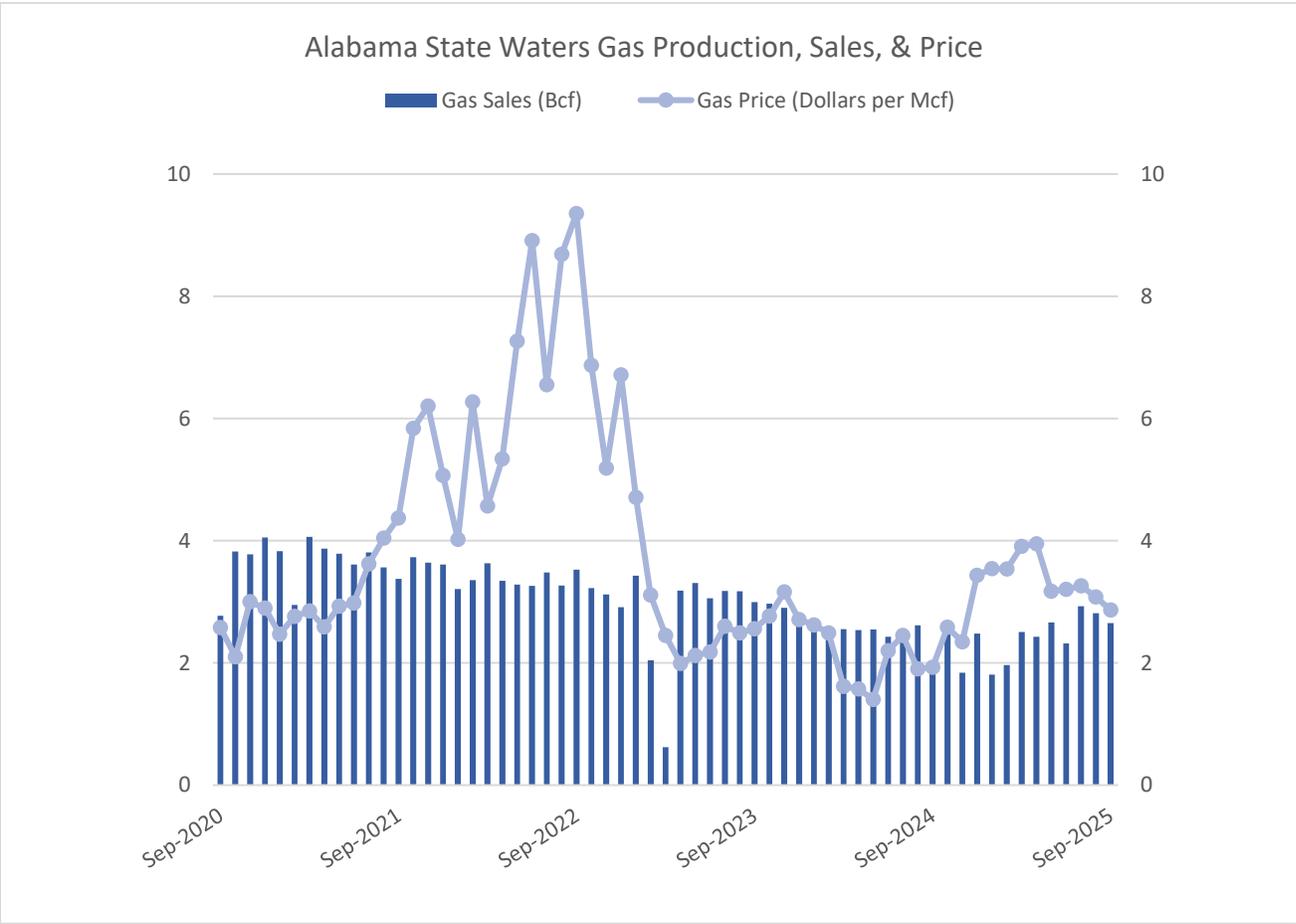
(\$ IN MILLIONS)

	FY 21	FY 22	FY 23	FY 24	FY 25
<b>INFLOWS</b>					
ROYALTIES	33.2	67.9	46.4	26.4	27.8
INCOME	313.4	146.8	141.6	172.3	209.3
<b>TOTAL INFLOWS</b>	<b>346.6</b>	<b>214.7</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>198.7</b>	<b>237.1</b>
<b>TRANSFERS FROM ATF</b>					
GENERAL FUND	123.5	122.5	118.7	125.3	120.1
FOREVER WILD	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
CITIES	17.5	17.4	16.9	17.7	17.1
COUNTIES	17.5	17.4	16.9	17.7	17.1
SENIOR SERVICES	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
STATE LANDS	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
AL CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT TRUST FUND	18.4	20.4	24.0	18.1	7.3
COUNTY MUNICIPAL TRUST FUND	1.8	2.3	4.7	3.2	1.8
<b>TOTAL TRANSFERS</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>197.4</b>	<b>198.4</b>	<b>199.2</b>	<b>180.4</b>
REPAYMENT FROM GENERAL FUND	0.0	(13.5)	(143.4)	0	0
<b>NET TOTAL TRANSFERS</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>183.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>199.2</b>	<b>180.4</b>

Annual transfers from the ATF to the General Fund are 4.5% of the 3-year rolling average of the value of the invested assets plus 33% of the annual royalties.

# OIL AND GAS PAYMENTS

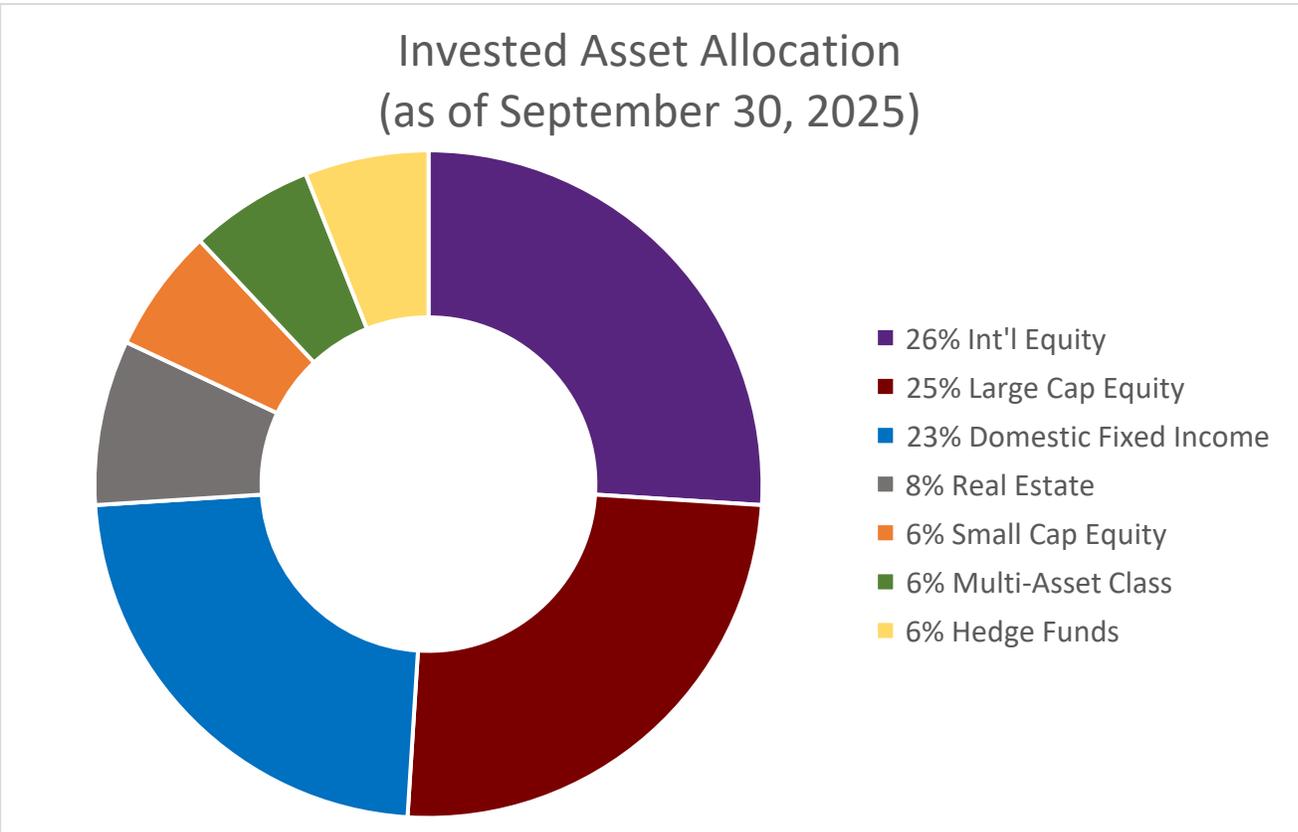
Oil and gas capital payments are defined as “any royalty or other payment, with the exception of any taxes, heretofore or hereafter levied that is based upon or determined with respect to the production of oil, gas, or other hydrocarbon minerals and that is paid to the state...” The amount of the payments is dependent on two components: natural gas volumes and the price of natural gas per thousand cubic feet. For the Alabama leases there is an assumed decline in production projected by the Alabama Oil and Gas Board. For example, in FY23, the ATF received \$46.4 million in royalties. In FY25, the ATF received \$27.8 million in royalties.



# INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

The ATF has a long-term investment horizon with asset allocation and diversification being the primary determinants of positive investment performance.

Invested Assets Annual Rate of Return									
Fiscal Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	8 YR AVERAGE
Rate of Return	6.99%	5.73%	8.39%	19.66%	-17.22%	11.15%	21.57%	10.80%	8.38%



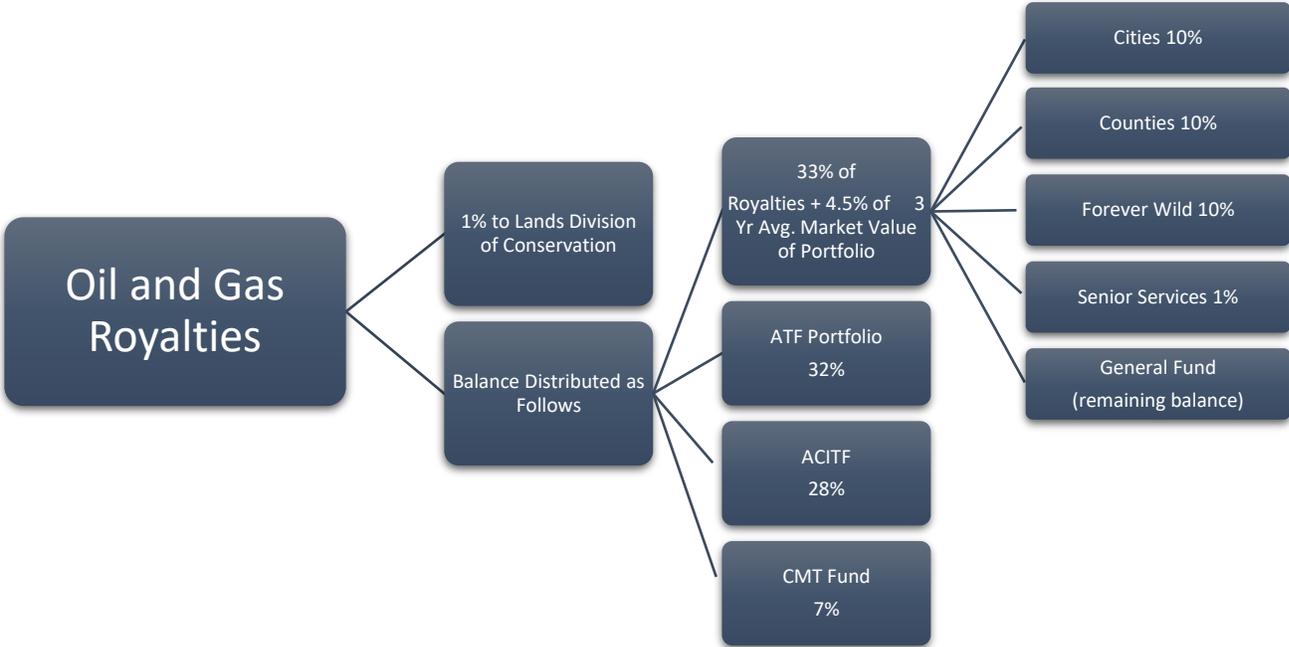
# DISTRIBUTIONS

Over the years, various constitutional amendments have determined the distributions and recipients from the revenues of the ATF.

Oil and gas capital payments received are annually distributed from the ATF as follows:

Distribution	Recipient
33%	Cities, Counties, Forever Wild Land Trust, Alabama Senior Services, General Fund
28%	Alabama Capital Improvement Trust Fund
7%	County and Municipal Government Capital Improvement Trust Fund
1%	Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources
Remainder	ATF

Additionally, 4.5% of the 3-year average market value of invested assets of the ATF are distributed to the cities, counties, Forever Wild Land Trust, Alabama Senior Services Trust Fund, and General Fund.



# Board

The Board of Trustees of the ATF is responsible for the possession, control, and management of the Trust Fund. The board is comprised of nine trustees consisting of the Governor, the State Treasurer, the Director of Finance, three trustees appointed by the Governor, two trustees appointed by the Lieutenant Governor, and one trustee appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

## Board of Trustees and Officers

- Kay Ivey, Chair, Governor of Alabama
- Bill Poole, Vice Chair, Alabama Director of Finance
- Young Boozer, Secretary, Alabama State Treasurer
- John Hornsby
- Daniel Hughes
- Alvin Hope
- Guice Slawson
- Linda Green
- John Norris

# SUMMARY OF THE AMENDMENTS AND ACTS

## AMENDMENT 450 – PASSED ON 1985

- Created the Alabama Trust Fund as an irrevocable, permanent trust fund.
- Terminated the Heritage Trust Fund in 2001 and transferred trust capital to the ATF.

## SECTION 11-66, CODE OF ALABAMA – PASSED 1986

- Created the Municipal Government Capital Improvement Fund.
- If ATF trust income equaled or exceeded \$60 million in the preceding fiscal year the General Fund must pay 10% to this fund to be distributed by the State Comptroller.

## SECTION 11-29, CODE OF ALABAMA – PASSED IN 1986

- Created the County Government Capital Improvement Fund.
- If ATF trust income equaled or exceeded \$60 million in the preceding fiscal year the General Fund must pay 10% to this fund to be distributed by the State Comptroller.

### **AMENDMENT 488 – PASSED IN 1988**

- Allowed the Heritage Trust Fund and the Alabama Trust Fund to invest in such investments as allowed by law for the Retirement Systems of Alabama.
- Allowed capital gains from the sales of investments to become part of the trust fund capital.

### **AMENDMENT 543 – PASSED IN 1993**

- Created the Forever Wild Land Trust for the purpose of acquiring, maintaining, and protecting unique land and water areas within the State.
- Redirected the percentage of the ATF income currently being retained by the ATF to be distributed to the Forever Wild Land Trust.

### **AMENDMENT 666 – PASSED IN 2000**

- Redistributed 35% of Oil and Gas capital payments
- Created the County and Municipal Government Capital Improvement Trust Fund and the Alabama Capital Improvement Trust Fund.
- Allowed for the transfer of up to 75% of the realized and unrealized capital gains on sales of investments other than fixed income to the General Fund.
- Directed that the Secretary-Treasurer of the Retirement Systems of Alabama shall be the initial manager of 50% of the ATF assets.

### **AMENDMENT 709 – PASSED IN 2002**

- Created the Education Trust Fund Rainy Day Account.

### **AMENDMENT 803 – PASSED IN 2008**

- Repealed Amendment 709.
- Re-established the Education Trust Fund Rainy Day Account.
- Created the General Fund Rainy Day Account.

### **AMENDMENT 856 – PASSED IN 2012**

- Provided new procedure for ATF distributions.
- Provided distributions for the County and Municipal Government Capital Improvement Trust Fund.
- Transferred \$145,796,943 annually to the General Fund for fiscal years 2013, 2014 and 2015.
- Repealed laws in conflict with the amendment.

#### AMENDMENT 887 – PASSED IN 2014

- Increased the total amount of bonding authority granted under Amendment 666.
- Provided for additional payments from the ATF oil and gas capital payments to fund debt service on armory bonds issued.
- Provided for the use of the bond proceeds for plans, construction and maintenance of Alabama National Guard armories.

Additional information on the Alabama Trust Fund can be found on the State Treasurer’s website, [treasury.alabama.gov/alabama-trust-fund](https://treasury.alabama.gov/alabama-trust-fund). It includes annual reports, agendas and documentation from quarterly Board meetings, and supplemental reports concerning the ATF and its activities.